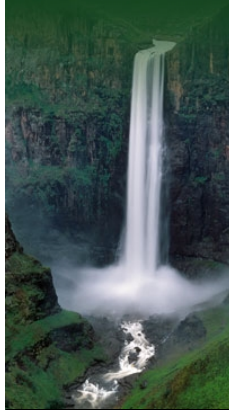




## Governance

## → Transboundary Water Management

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Transboundary Water Management provides a framework for managing water resources across national boundaries. Other critical institutional responses to address some present-day water challenges include commitment to [International](#), [Regional](#) and [Basin Level Agreements](#), effective National Water Laws and regulations governing access and use of water, and creation of a knowledge-base for basin managers to make informed decisions. [Flexibility](#) in International Agreements allows for adjustments in response to both gradual and sudden changes within a transboundary river basin. [Benefit Sharing](#) presents an alternative to the traditional water management paradigm. [Examples of River Basin Organisations](#) at various stages of development are presented for the [Danube](#), [Mekong](#) and [Nile](#) rivers.

A vital reference for transboundary water management practitioners is the recent publication [Transboundary Water Management in Practice](#) (2010, Eds: Earle, Jägerskog and Öjendal). It provides an overview of this complex subject, relevant to researchers and water managers alike.

### Chapter Summary

This chapter covers the following concepts and material:

- Key [International Agreements](#) governing Transboundary Water Management,
- Objectives of [Regional Agreements](#);
- Objectives of [Basin Level Agreements](#);
- mechanisms for [Flexibility](#) within international agreements
- The concept of [Benefit Sharing](#) and
- [Examples of Transboundary River Basin Organizations](#);



**Mohale Dam from the air, Lesotho.**  
*Source: Lesotho Water Commission 2008*  
 ( click to enlarge )

**Next: [Introduction](#)** ▶

## Interactive

**Basin Map**

Explore the sub-basins of the Orange-Senqu River

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**Principles of IWRM**

Explore the principles of Integrated Water Resource Management applied to the Orange-Senqu

enter ▶

**ORASECOM**

Learn about water governance in the Orange-Senqu basin

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**Video Tour**

Tour video scenes along the Orange-Senqu River related to Governance

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